# SENSORS 5/11 TRANSDUCERS







#### Sensors & Transducers

Volume 128, Issue 5, May 2011

#### www.sensorsportal.com

ISSN 1726-5479

Editors-in-Chief: professor Sergey Y. Yurish, tel.: +34 696067716, e-mail: editor@sensorsportal.com

**Editors for Western Europe** 

Meijer, Gerard C.M., Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands Ferrari, Vittorio, Universitá di Brescia, Italy

**Editor South America** 

Costa-Felix, Rodrigo, Inmetro, Brazil

**Editor for Eastern Europe** 

Sachenko, Anatoly, Ternopil State Economic University, Ukraine

**Editors for North America** 

Datskos, Panos G., Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA Fabien, J. Josse, Marquette University, USA

Katz, Evgeny, Clarkson University, USA

**Editor for Asia** 

Ohyama, Shinji, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

**Editor for Asia-Pacific** 

Mukhopadhyay, Subhas, Massey University, New Zealand

#### **Editorial Advisory Board**

Abdul Rahim, Ruzairi, Universiti Teknologi, Malaysia

Ahmad, Mohd Noor, Nothern University of Engineering, Malaysia

Annamalai, Karthigeyan, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan

Arcega, Francisco, University of Zaragoza, Spain

Arguel, Philippe, CNRS, France

Ahn, Jae-Pyoung, Korea Institute of Science and Technology, Korea

Arndt, Michael, Robert Bosch GmbH, Germany Ascoli, Giorgio, George Mason University, USA Atalay, Selcuk, Inonu University, Turkey

Atghiaee, Ahmad, University of Tehran, Iran

Augutis, Vygantas, Kaunas University of Technology, Lithuania

Avachit, Patil Lalchand, North Maharashtra University, India

Ayesh, Aladdin, De Montfort University, UK

Azamimi, Azian binti Abdullah, Universiti Malaysia Perlis, Malaysia

Bahreyni, Behraad, University of Manitoba, Canada Baliga, Shankar, B., General Monitors Transnational, USA

Baoxian, Ye, Zhengzhou University, China Barford, Lee, Agilent Laboratories, USA Barlingay, Ravindra, RF Arrays Systems, India Basu, Sukumar, Jadavpur University, India Beck, Stephen, University of Sheffield, UK

Ben Bouzid, Sihem, Institut National de Recherche Scientifique, Tunisia

Benachaiba, Chellali, Universitaire de Bechar, Algeria

Binnie, T. David, Napier University, UK

Bischoff, Gerlinde, Inst. Analytical Chemistry, Germany

Bodas, Dhananjay, IMTEK, Germany

Borges Carval, Nuno, Universidade de Aveiro, Portugal Bousbia-Salah, Mounir, University of Annaba, Algeria

Bouvet, Marcel, CNRS – UPMC, France

Brudzewski, Kazimierz, Warsaw University of Technology, Poland

Cai, Chenxin, Nanjing Normal University, China Cai, Qingyun, Hunan University, China Campanella, Luigi, University La Sapienza, Italy Carvalho, Vitor, Minho University, Portugal Cecelja, Franjo, Brunel University, London, UK

Cerda Belmonte, Judith, Imperial College London, UK

Chakrabarty, Chandan Kumar, Universiti Tenaga Nasional, Malaysia

Chakravorty, Dipankar, Association for the Cultivation of Science, India

Changhai, Ru, Harbin Engineering University, China Chaudhari, Gajanan, Shri Shivaji Science College, India

Chavali, Murthy, N.I. Center for Higher Education, (N.I. University), India

Chen, Jiming, Zhejiang University, China

Chen, Rongshun, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

Cheng, Kuo-Sheng, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan

Chiang, Jeffrey (Cheng-Ta), Industrial Technol. Research Institute, Taiwan

Chiriac, Horia, National Institute of Research and Development, Romania

Chowdhuri, Arijit, University of Delhi, India

Chung, Wen-Yaw, Chung Yuan Christian University, Taiwan

Corres, Jesus, Universidad Publica de Navarra, Spain Cortes, Camilo A., Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Colombia

Courtois, Christian, Universite de Valenciennes, France

Cusano, Andrea, University of Sannio, Italy

D'Amico, Arnaldo, Università di Tor Vergata, Italy

De Stefano, Luca, Institute for Microelectronics and Microsystem, Italy

Deshmukh, Kiran, Shri Shivaji Mahavidyalaya, Barshi, India

Dickert, Franz L., Vienna University, Austria Dieguez, Angel, University of Barcelona, Spain Dimitropoulos, Panos, University of Thessaly, Greece Ding, Jianning, Jiangsu Polytechnic University, China

Djordjevich, Alexandar, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

Donato, Nicola, University of Messina, Italy

Donato, Patricio, Universidad de Mar del Plata, Argentina

Dong, Feng, Tianjin University, China

Drljaca, Predrag, Instersema Sensoric SA, Switzerland

Dubey, Venketesh, Bournemouth University, UK

Enderle, Stefan, Univ.of Ulm and KTB Mechatronics GmbH, Germany

Erdem, Gursan K. Arzum, Ege University, Turkey

Erkmen, Aydan M., Middle East Technical University, Turkey

Estelle, Patrice, Insa Rennes, France

Estrada, Horacio, University of North Carolina, USA

Faiz, Adil, INSA Lyon, France

Fericean, Sorin, Balluff GmbH, Germany

Fernandes, Joana M., University of Porto, Portugal

Francioso, Luca, CNR-IMM Institute for Microelectronics and Microsystems, Italy

Francis, Laurent, University Catholique de Louvain, Belgium Fu, Weiling, South-Western Hospital, Chongqing, China

Gaura, Elena, Coventry University, UK
Geng, Yanfeng, China University of Petroleum, China Gole, James, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA Gong, Hao, National University of Singapore, Singapore Gonzalez de la Rosa, Juan Jose, University of Cadiz, Spain

Granel, Annette, Goteborg University, Sweden

Graff, Mason, The University of Texas at Arlington, USA

Guan, Shan, Eastman Kodak, USA Guillet, Bruno, University of Caen, France Guo, Zhen, New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA

Gupta, Narendra Kumar, Napier University, UK Hadjiloucas, Sillas, The University of Reading, UK Haider, Mohammad R., Sonoma State University, USA Hashsham, Syed, Michigan State University, USA

Hasni, Abdelhafid, Bechar University, Algeria Hernandez, Alvaro, University of Alcala, Spain

Hernandez, Wilmar, Universidad Politecnica de Madrid, Spain

Homentcovschi, Dorel, SUNY Binghamton, USA Horstman, Tom, U.S. Automation Group, LLC, USA Hsiai, Tzung (John), University of Southern California, USA

Huang, Jeng-Sheng, Chung Yuan Christian University, Taiwan Huang, Star, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

Huang, Wei, PSG Design Center, USA

Hui, David, University of New Orleans, USA

Jaffrezic-Renault, Nicole, Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France Jaime Calvo-Galleg, Jaime, Universidad de Salamanca, Spain

James, Daniel, Griffith University, Australia

Janting, Jakob, DELTA Danish Electronics, Denmark

Jiang, Liudi, University of Southampton, UK Jiang, Wei, University of Virginia, USA Jiao, Zheng, Shanghai University, China

John, Joachim, IMEC, Belgium

Kalach, Andrew, Voronezh Institute of Ministry of Interior, Russia

Kang, Moonho, Sunmoon University, Korea South

Kaniusas, Eugenijus, Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Katake, Anup, Texas A&M University, USA

Kausel, Wilfried, University of Music, Vienna, Austria Kavasoglu, Nese, Mugla University, Turkey

Ke, Cathy, Tyndall National Institute, Ireland Khelfaoui, Rachid, Université de Bechar, Algeria

Khan, Asif, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India

Kim, Min Young, Kyungpook National University, Korea South Ko, Sang Choon, Electronics, and Telecom, Research Inst., Korea South

Kotulska, Malgorzata, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Kratz, Henrik, Uppsala University, Sweden Kockar, Hakan, Balikesir University, Turkey Kong, Ing, RMIT University, Australia

Kumar, Arun, University of South Florida, USA Kumar, Subodh, National Physical Laboratory, India Kung, Chih-Hsien, Chang-Jung Christian University, Taiwan Lacnjevac, Caslav, University of Belgrade, Serbia Lay-Ekuakille, Aime, University of Lecce, Italy Lee, Jang Myung, Pusan National University, Korea South Lee, Jun Su, Amkor Technology, Inc. South Korea Lei, Hua, National Starch and Chemical Company, USA Li, Genxi, Nanjing University, China Li, Hui, Shanghai Jiaotong University, China Li, Xian-Fang, Central South University, China Li, Yuefa, Wayne State University, USA Liang, Yuanchang, University of Washington, USA Liawruangrath, Saisunee, Chiang Mai University, Thailand Liew, Kim Meow, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Lin, Hermann, National Kaohsiung University, Taiwan Lin, Paul, Cleveland State University, USA Linderholm, Pontus, EPFL - Microsystems Laboratory, Switzerland Liu, Aihua, University of Oklahoma, USA Liu Changgeng, Louisiana State University, USA Liu, Cheng-Hsien, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan Liu, Songqin, Southeast University, China Lodeiro, Carlos, University of Vigo, Spain Lorenzo, Maria Encarnacio, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain Lukaszewicz, Jerzy Pawel, Nicholas Copernicus University, Poland Ma, Zhanfang, Northeast Normal University, China Majstorovic, Vidosav, University of Belgrade, Serbia Marquez, Alfredo, Centro de Investigacion en Materiales Avanzados, Mexico Matay, Ladislav, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Slovakia Mathur, Prafull, National Physical Laboratory, India Maurya, D.K., Institute of Materials Research and Engineering, Singapore Mekid, Samir, University of Manchester, UK Melnyk, Ivan, Photon Control Inc., Canada Mendes, Paulo, University of Minho, Portugal Mennell, Julie, Northumbria University, UK Mi, Bin, Boston Scientific Corporation, USA Minas, Graca, University of Minho, Portugal Moghavvemi, Mahmoud, University of Malaya, Malaysia Mohammadi, Mohammad-Reza, University of Cambridge, UK Molina Flores, Esteban, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico Moradi, Majid, University of Kerman, Iran Morello, Rosario, University "Mediterranea" of Reggio Calabria, Italy Mounir, Ben Ali, University of Sousse, Tunisia Mulla, Imtiaz Sirajuddin, National Chemical Laboratory, Pune, India Nabok, Aleksey, Sheffield Hallam University, UK Neelamegam, Periasamy, Sastra Deemed University, India Neshkova, Milka, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria Oberhammer, Joachim, Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden Ould Lahoucine, Cherif, University of Guelma, Algeria Pamidighanta, Sayanu, Bharat Electronics Limited (BEL), India Pan, Jisheng, Institute of Materials Research & Engineering, Singapore Park, Joon-Shik, Korea Electronics Technology Institute, Korea South Penza, Michele, ENEA C.R., Italy Pereira, Jose Miguel, Instituto Politecnico de Setebal, Portugal Petsev, Dimiter, University of New Mexico, USA Pogacnik, Lea, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia Post, Michael, National Research Council, Canada Prance, Robert, University of Sussex, UK Prasad, Ambika, Gulbarga University, India Prateepasen, Asa, Kingmoungut's University of Technology, Thailand Pullini, Daniele, Centro Ricerche FIAT, Italy Pumera, Martin, National Institute for Materials Science, Japan Radhakrishnan, S. National Chemical Laboratory, Pune, India Rajanna, K., Indian Institute of Science, India Ramadan, Qasem, Institute of Microelectronics, Singapore Rao, Basuthkar, Tata Inst. of Fundamental Research, India Raoof, Kosai, Joseph Fourier University of Grenoble, France Rastogi Shiva, K. University of Idaho, USA Reig, Candid, University of Valencia, Spain Restivo, Maria Teresa, University of Porto, Portugal Robert, Michel, University Henri Poincare, France

Rezazadeh, Ghader, Urmia University, Iran

Rothberg, Steve, Loughborough University, UK

Sandacci, Serghei, Sensor Technology Ltd., UK

Schneider, John K., Ultra-Scan Corporation, USA

Sadana, Ajit, University of Mississippi, USA

Royo, Santiago, Universitat Politecnica de Catalunya, Spain

Sadeghian Marnani, Hamed, TU Delft, The Netherlands

Rodriguez, Angel, Universidad Politecnica de Cataluna, Spain

Saxena, Vibha, Bhbha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India

Sapozhnikova, Ksenia, D.I.Mendeleyev Institute for Metrology, Russia

Sengupta, Deepak, Advance Bio-Photonics, India Seif, Selemani, Alabama A & M University, USA Seifter, Achim, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA Shah, Kriyang, La Trobe University, Australia Silva Girao, Pedro, Technical University of Lisbon, Portugal Singh, V. R., National Physical Laboratory, India Slomovitz, Daniel, UTE, Uruguay Smith, Martin, Open University, UK Soleymanpour, Ahmad, Damghan Basic Science University, Iran Somani, Prakash R., Centre for Materials for Electronics Technol., India Srinivas, Talabattula, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India Srivastava, Arvind K., NanoSonix Inc., USA Stefan-van Staden, Raluca-Ioana, University of Pretoria, South Africa Sumriddetchka, Sarun, National Electronics and Computer Technology Center, Sun, Chengliang, Polytechnic University, Hong-Kong Sun, Dongming, Jilin University, China Sun, Junhua, Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China Sun, Zhiqiang, Central South University, China Suri, C. Raman, Institute of Microbial Technology, India Sysoev, Victor, Saratov State Technical University, Russia Szewczyk, Roman, Industrial Research Inst. for Automation and Measurement, Poland Tan, Ooi Kiang, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, Tang, Dianping, Southwest University, China Tang, Jaw-Luen, National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan Teker, Kasif, Frostburg State University, USA Thirunavukkarasu, I., Manipal University Karnataka, India Thumbavanam Pad, Kartik, Carnegie Mellon University, USA Tian, Gui Yun, University of Newcastle, UK Tsiantos, Vassilios, Technological Educational Institute of Kaval, Greece Tsigara, Anna, National Hellenic Research Foundation, Greece Twomey, Karen, University College Cork, Ireland Valente, Antonio, University, Vila Real, - U.T.A.D., Portugal Vanga, Raghav Rao, Summit Technology Services, Inc., USA Vaseashta, Ashok, Marshall University, USA Vazquez, Carmen, Carlos III University in Madrid, Spain Vieira, Manuela, Instituto Superior de Engenharia de Lisboa, Portugal Vigna, Benedetto, STMicroelectronics, Italy Vrba, Radimir, Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic Wandelt, Barbara, Technical University of Lodz, Poland Wang, Jiangping, Xi'an Shiyou University, China Wang, Kedong, Beihang University, China Wang, Liang, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA Wang, Mi, University of Leeds, UK Wang, Shinn-Fwu, Ching Yun University, Taiwan Wang, Wei-Chih, University of Washington, USA Wang, Wensheng, University of Pennsylvania, USA Watson, Steven, Center for NanoSpace Technologies Inc., USA Weiping, Yan, Dalian University of Technology, China Wells, Stephen, Southern Company Services, USA Wolkenberg, Andrzej, Institute of Electron Technology, Poland Woods, R. Clive, Louisiana State University, USA Wu, DerHo, National Pingtung Univ. of Science and Technology, Taiwan Wu, Zhaoyang, Hunan University, China Xiu Tao, Ge, Chuzhou University, China Xu, Lisheng, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Xu, Sen, Drexel University, USA Xu, Tao, University of California, Irvine, USA Yang, Dongfang, National Research Council, Canada Yang, Shuang-Hua, Loughborough University, UK Yang, Wuqiang, The University of Manchester, UK Yang, Xiaoling, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA Yaping Dan, Harvard University, USA Ymeti, Aurel, University of Twente, Netherland Yong Zhao, Northeastern University, China Yu, Haihu, Wuhan University of Technology, China Yuan, Yong, Massey University, New Zealand Yufera Garcia, Alberto, Seville University, Spain Zakaria, Zulkarnay, University Malaysia Perlis, Malaysia Zagnoni, Michele, University of Southampton, UK Zamani, Cyrus, Universitat de Barcelona, Spain Zeni, Luigi, Second University of Naples, Italy Zhang, Minglong, Shanghai University, China Zhang, Qintao, University of California at Berkeley, USA Zhang, Weiping, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China Zhang, Wenming, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China Zhang, Xueji, World Precision Instruments, Inc., USA Zhong, Haoxiang, Henan Normal University, China

Zhu, Qing, Fujifilm Dimatix, Inc., USA

Zorzano, Luis, Universidad de La Rioja, Spain

Zourob, Mohammed, University of Cambridge, UK



# **Contents**

Volume 128 Issue 5 May 2011

#### www.sensorsportal.com

ISSN 1726-5479

#### **Research Articles**

Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation: Editorial Review Sergey Y. Yurish	I
Designing Fuzzy Adaptive Nonlinear Filter for Land Vehicle Ultra-Tightly Coupled Integrated Navigation Sensor Fusion Chien-Hao Tseng, Dah-Jing Jwo	1
Condition Monitoring of a Process Filter Applying Wireless Vibration Analysis Pekka Koskela, Marko Paavola, Jukka Karjanlahti and Kauko Leiviskä	17
Analysis of Radio Model Performance for Clustering Sensor Networks  H. Bello-Salau, A. F. Salami, F. Anwar, Md. Rafiqul Islam	27
Wireless Crankarm Dynamometer for Cycling Caetano Decian Lazzari, Alexandre Balbinot	39
Prediction of the Surface Oxidation Process of AlCuFe Quasicrystals by Using Artificial Neural Network Techniques  Moh'd Sami S. Ashhab, Abdulla N. Oimat and Nabeel Abo Shaban.	55
Online Remote Recording and Monitoring of Sensor Data Using DTMF Technology Niladri Sekhar Tripathy, Sagarika Pal	66
Detection of VX Simulants Using Piezoresistive Microcantilever Sensors Timothy Porter, Richard Venedam, Kevin Kyle and Gus Williams	73
Study of a Modified Displacement Transducer of a Piston in a Power Cylinder S. C. Bera and Madan Bhowmick	81
Development of an Eletromiograph and Load Cell for the Silent Period Generation and Measurement in Myoelectric Signals of the Masseter and Temporal Muscles  Alexandre Balbinot, Jeferson Figueró Feijó	89
New Method for Fabrication of Co3O4 Thin Film Sensors: Structural, Morphological and Optoelectronic Properties  Vikas Patil, Shailesh Pawar, Manik Chougule, Bharat Raut, Ramesh Mulik, Shashwati Sen	100
Langmuir-Schäfer Film of Calix[4]pyrrole Exhibiting Sensing Properties with Gas Anesthetic Agent Sevoflurane Salvatore Petralia	115

Authors are encouraged to submit article in MS Word (doc) and Acrobat (pdf) formats by e-mail: editor@sensorsportal.com Please visit journal's webpage with preparation instructions: http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/DIGEST/Submition.htm

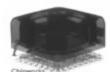
# CMOS Image Sensors Technologies & Markets - 2010 Report

# Disruptive technologies are paving the way to the future of digital imaging industry!

IFSA offers a SPECIAL PRICE

Image sensors have come a long way since the first introduction of CCD sensor technology in the 1990's. They made a big jump in the 2000's with the introduction of CMOS sensor technology which gave birth to the low-cost, high volume camera phone market. Image sensors are now part of our everyday life: from cell-phone cameras, to notebook webcams, digital cameras, video camcorders to security & surveillance systems. In the future, new markets are also emerging such as sensors for medical applications, automotive security features, but also gaming and home TV webcams ... The reason why we are now releasing our first report on the CMOS image sensor industry is that we feel that we are at an historic turning point for this young, but still maturing industry.

#### http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/CMOS\_Image\_Sensors.htm













# IMU & high performance inertial MEMS 2011

IFSA offers a SPECIAL PRICE

#### Complete review of inertial sensors market 2009-2015

This report not only describes the market at the player and application level, but it provides a global view of the IMU market allowing the report user to build diversification strategies taking into account technical requirements.

#### http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/IMU\_Markets.htm

















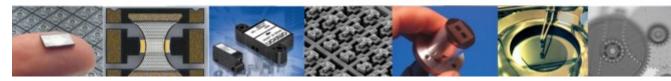
# Status of the MEMS Industry

IFSA offers a SPECIAL PRICE

#### MEMS device markets and key industry changes and trends

«Status of the MEMS industry 2010» is providing a unique 360° analysis of the evolutions of the MEMS applications and markets, with updated data on MEMS markets, analysis of the evolution of the industry from the manufacturing and innovation points of views, analysis of the strategies of the main players... For the 7th consecutive year, «Status of the MEMS industry» is the only publication which is analyzing the MEMS industry and its evolution, from key technical aspects to business strategies of the TOP30 MEMS companies.

#### http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/Status\_of\_MEMS\_Industry.htm





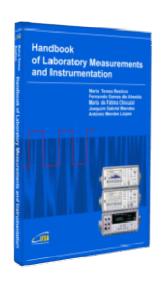
## **Sensors & Transducers**

ISSN 1726-5479 © 2011 by IFSA http://www.sensorsportal.com

### Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation: Editorial Review

#### Dr. Sergey Y. Yurish

International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA), Tel.: +34 93 401 74 37, fax: +34 93 401 19 89 E-mail: SYurish@sensorsportal.com



Published by the International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA) Publishing<sup>1</sup>, *Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation* 234-page practical oriented book presents to readers experimental and laboratory activities with an approach as close as possible to reality, even offering remote access to experiments, providing to the reader an excellent guide and tool for learning laboratory techniques, instruments and methodologies including methods of measurements, results analysis and errors evaluation.

Authors – internationally recognized scientists from the University of Porto (Portugal) - Maria Teresa Restivo, Fernando Gomes de Almeida, Maria de Fátima Chouzal, Joaquim Gabriel Mendes and António Mendes Lopes have confirmed that instrumentation is vital for the design and implementation of measuring, monitoring and actuation systems and in data acquisition systems and processing, playing nowadays a

fundamental role in many technological areas, as well as in those of certification, control and information. The increasing demand of experimental accuracy in all scientific areas makes instrumentation for measurement a crucial component, particularly in higher education curricula with a strong technological element, being also essential at research and development level.

The publication of this handbook on Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation is well-timed because when dealing nowadays with large classes it is very difficult for universities' teachers and professors to provide to the students direct contact with well-structured hands-on experimental measurements in real measuring laboratory. This well organized book presents to higher education students in engineering, physics, bioengineering and other related areas, a first overview of some of the most common measurement techniques, offering a close approximation to the real laboratory environments, which they may encounter at a later stage in their studies.

The *Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation* is organized by the logic and methodical way. An introduction is following by thirteen well-illustrated chapters on various aspects of measurement and instrumentation such as generic laboratory equipment, temperature, dimensional, force, strain, displacement, proximity and angular velocity measurements, data acquisition systems,

 $^1\ International\ Frequency\ Sensor\ Association\ (IFSA)\ Publishing:\ http://\ www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/IFSA\_Publishing.htm$ 

\_

web monitoring and control, bridge circuits for resistance, inductance and capacitance measurements, etc.

Each chapters of this book are independent, self-contained and followed by useful references collected at the end of book including fundamental books, articles and carefully selected web links. Each one presents a clearly defined learning objective, the essential concepts and a step-by-step guide for performing the experimental activity, various complementary multimedia contents and a final synthesis. The set of open questions that closes each chapter is intended to provide formative assessment. This unique book includes dozens simulations, animations and videos (see examples in Figures 1-3). It makes this title very valued and different from existing books on measurements and instrumentation.

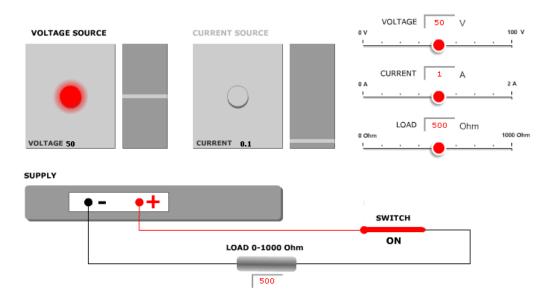


Fig. 1. Stabilized power supply simulator.

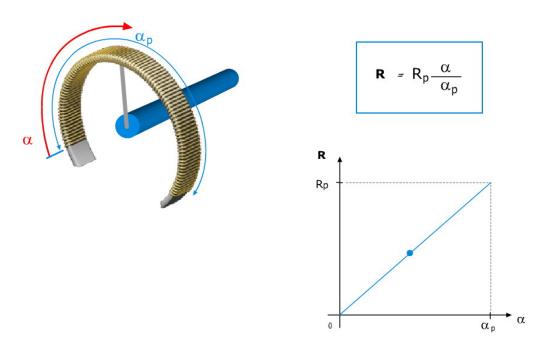


Fig. 2. Animation of resistance change due to sliding contact angular displacement.

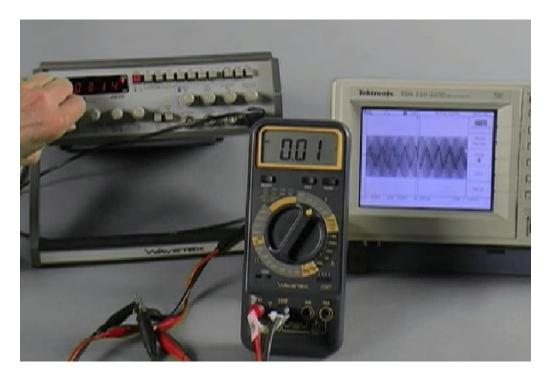


Fig. 2. Frequency response video.

The *Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation* not only fills the existing gaps in the available literature on measurements but also simultaneously opening the excellent prospects for the dissemination of know-how, technologies and techniques among students, researchers and engineers.

The new published book significantly contributes to the dissemination of experimental activity in engineering education and to facilitate the conception, tuning and exploration of experimental systems for laboratory training. The full technical description of the equipment is provided to make the setups easily reproducible. Engineers, researchers, technicians and students who are working in measuring laboratories will find plenty of practical information here for solving daily problems.

For online order please visit the following web page: http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/BOOKSTORE/Handbook\_of\_Measurements.htm

2011 Copyright ©, International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA). All rights reserved. (http://www.sensorsportal.com)

# **Call for Books Proposals**

International Frequency Sensor Association Publishing



Sensors, MEMS, Measuring instrumentation, etc.

#### Benefits and rewards of being an IFSA author:

#### 1) Royalties.

Today IFSA offers most high royalty in the world: you will receive 50 % of each book sold in comparison with 8-11 % from other publishers, and get payment on monthly basis compared with other publishers' yearly basis.

#### 2) Quick Publication.

IFSA recognizes the value to our customers of timely information, so we produce your book quickly: 2 months publishing schedule compared with other publishers' 5-18-month schedule.

#### 3) The Best Targeted Marketing and Promotion.

As a leading online publisher in sensors related fields, IFSA and its Sensors Web Portal has a great expertise and experience to market and promote your book worldwide. An extensive marketing plan will be developed for each new book, including intensive promotions in IFSA's media: journal, magazine, newsletter and online bookstore at Sensors Web Portal.

#### 4) Published Format: pdf (Acrobat).

When you publish with IFSA your book will never go out of print and can be delivered to customers in a few minutes.

You are invited kindly to share in the benefits of being an IFSA author and to submit your book proposal or/and a sample chapter for review by e-mail to **editor@sensorsportal.com** These proposals may include technical references, application engineering handbooks, monographs, guides and textbooks. Also edited survey books, state-of-the art or state-of-the-technology, are of interest to us.

# **International Frequency Sensor Association**



**International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA)** is a professional association, created with the aim to encourage the researches and developments in the area of quasi-digital and digital smart sensors and transducers.

IFSA Membership is open to all organizations and individuals worldwide who have a vested interest in promoting or exploiting smart sensors and transducers and are able to contribute expertise in areas relevant to sensors technology.

More than 600 members from 63 countries world-wide including ABB, Analog Devices, Honeywell, Bell Technologies, John Deere, Endevco, IMEC, Keller, Mazda, Melexis, Memsis, Motorola, PCB Piezotronics, Philips Research, Robert-Bosch GmbH, Sandia Labs, Yokogava, NASA, US Navy, National Institute of Standard & Technology (NIST), National Research Counsil, etc.



For more information about IFSA membership, visit http://www.sensorsportal.com

# Trends in MEMS Manufacturing & Packaging

#### **TECHNOLOGY REPORT - JANUARY 2011**

**IFSA** offers a SPECIAL PRICE

The objective of this report is to provide an understanding of current challenges of MEMS manufacturing, packaging & materials. For each MEMS manufacturing step, bottlenecks and challenges will be highlighted. It is a 350+ slide report.

http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/Trends\_in\_MEMS.htm















# MEMS & Sensors for Smartphones

#### TECHNOLOGY & MARKET REPORT - JULY 2010

**IFSA** offers a SPECIAL PRICE

Report provides:

for the handset business

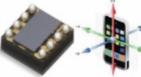
- market data on MEMS & sensors for mobile phones: key market metrics & dynamics
- application focus on key sensors that are changing the mobile phone industry: new features, technical roadmap, insight about future technology trends & challenges a deep understanding of MEMS & sensors value chain, infrastructure & players

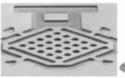
http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/MEMS\_and\_Sensors\_for\_smartphones.htm













## Uncooled Infrared Cameras and Detectors Thermography and Vision Markets 2010 - 2015 **IFSA** offers

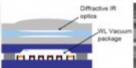
#### MEMS Micro-Bolometers Drive Growth

This report provides market data on both camera and detector; IR camera supply chain levels and main technological trends for detector/microbolometer.

http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/Detectors\_for\_Thermography.htm















a SPECIAL PRICE

#### **Sensors & Transducers Journal**



#### **Guide for Contributors**

#### **Aims and Scope**

Sensors & Transducers Journal (ISSN 1726-5479) provides an advanced forum for the science and technology of physical, chemical sensors and biosensors. It publishes state-of-the-art reviews, regular research and application specific papers, short notes, letters to Editor and sensors related books reviews as well as academic, practical and commercial information of interest to its readership. Because of it is a peer reviewed international journal, papers rapidly published in Sensors & Transducers Journal will receive a very high publicity. The journal is published monthly as twelve issues per year by International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA). In additional, some special sponsored and conference issues published annually. Sensors & Transducers Journal is indexed and abstracted very quickly by Chemical Abstracts, IndexCopernicus Journals Master List, Open J-Gate, Google Scholar, etc. Since 2011 the journal is covered and indexed (including a Scopus, Embase, Engineering Village and Reaxys) in Elsevier products.

#### **Topics Covered**

Contributions are invited on all aspects of research, development and application of the science and technology of sensors, transducers and sensor instrumentations. Topics include, but are not restricted to:

- · Physical, chemical and biosensors;
- Digital, frequency, period, duty-cycle, time interval, PWM, pulse number output sensors and transducers;
- Theory, principles, effects, design, standardization and modeling;
- Smart sensors and systems;
- Sensor instrumentation;
- Virtual instruments;
- · Sensors interfaces, buses and networks;
- Signal processing;
- Frequency (period, duty-cycle)-to-digital converters, ADC;
- · Technologies and materials;
- Nanosensors;
- Microsystems;
- Applications.

#### Submission of papers

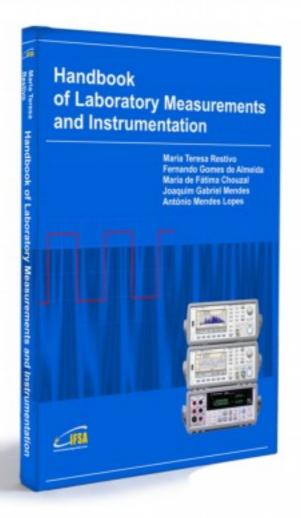
Articles should be written in English. Authors are invited to submit by e-mail editor@sensorsportal.com 8-14 pages article (including abstract, illustrations (color or grayscale), photos and references) in both: MS Word (doc) and Acrobat (pdf) formats. Detailed preparation instructions, paper example and template of manuscript are available from the journal's webpage: http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/DIGEST/Submition.htm Authors must follow the instructions strictly when submitting their manuscripts.

#### **Advertising Information**

Advertising orders and enquires may be sent to sales@sensorsportal.com Please download also our media kit: http://www.sensorsportal.com/DOWNLOADS/Media\_Kit\_2011.pdf



The Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation presents experimental and laboratory activities with an approach as close as possible to reality, even offering remote access to experiments, providing to the reader an excellent tool for learning laboratory techniques and methodologies. Book includes dozens videos, animations and simulations following each of chapters. It makes the title very valued and different from existing books on measurements and instrumentation.



This unique methodological book comprises 13 chapters. Each one presents a clearly defined learning objective, the essential concepts and a step-by-step guide for performing the experimental activity, various complementary multimedia contents and a final synthesis. The set of open questions that closes each module is intended to provide formative assessment.

The Handbook of Laboratory Measurements and Instrumentation significantly contributes to the dissemination of experimental activity in engineering education and to facilitate the conception, tuning and exploration of experimental systems for laboratory training. The full technical description of the equipment is provided to make the setups easily reproducible. Engineers, technicians and students who are working in measuring laboratories will find plenty of practical information here for solving daily problems.

#### Order online:

http://www.sensorsportal.com/HTML/BOOKSTORE/Handbook\_of\_Measurements.htm

