



## **Optics, Photonics and Lasers:**

**Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference  
on Optics, Photonics and Lasers (OPAL' 2021)**

13-15 October 2021

Corfu, Greece

Edited by Sergey Y. Yurish





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Sergey Y. Yurish, *Editor*  
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OPAL' 2021 Conference Proceedings

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## **Foreword**

On behalf of the OPAL' 2021 Organizing Committee, I introduce with pleasure these proceedings devoted to contributions from the 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Optics, Photonics and Lasers (OPAL' 2021). The conference is organized by the International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA) in technical cooperation with our media partners: Institute of Physics (IOP), UK, Physics World (UK) and MDPI Chemosensors (Switzerland).

In keeping with tradition begun in 2018 in Barcelona, Spain, the OPAL' 2021 Conference attracts researchers and practitioners in the related fields, from around the world including 4 keynote speakers, and 4 invited speakers.

The conference program provides an opportunity for researchers interested in optics, photonics and lasers to discuss their latest results and exchange ideas on the new trends and challenges. The main objective of the Conference is to encourage discussion on a broad range of optic related topics and to stimulate new collaborations among the participants.

The conference proceedings contains all papers of regular, poster, virtual and keynote presentations. We hope that these proceedings will give readers an excellent overview of important and diversity topics discussed at the conference. Based on the proceeding's contributions, selected and extended papers will be submitted by the authors to the special issue of '*Sensors & Transducers*' journal (ISSN: 2306-8515, e-ISSN 1726-5479) or MDPI Chemosensors open access journal. The limited number of articles, published in journals will be invited to be extended for '*Advances in Optics: Reviews*', Vol. 6, Book Series, which will be published in 2022.

We thank all authors for submitting their latest work, thus contributing to the excellent technical contents of the Conference. Especially, we would like to thank the individuals and organizations that worked together diligently to make this Conference a success, and to the members of the International Program Committee for the thorough and careful review of the papers. It is important to point out that the great majority of the efforts in organizing the technical program of the Conference came from volunteers.

*Prof., Dr. Sergey Y. Yurish  
OPAL' 2021 Chairman*

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